



HIRLAM upper-air data assimilation

Roger Randriamampianina with contribution of HIRLAM colleagues

LACE WD, 2018, Bucharest

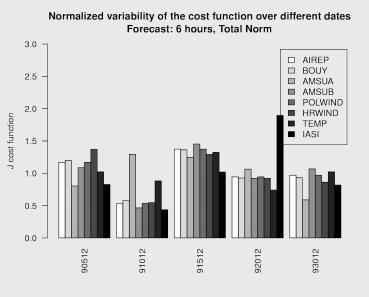
outline



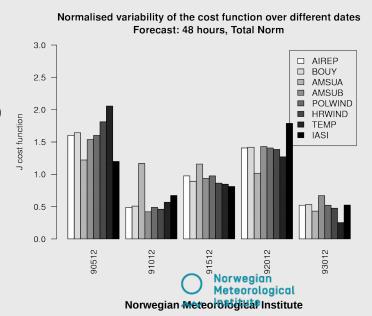
- Operational upper air data assimilation (UA-DA) systems in HIRLAM;
- Some reported issues with operational DA;
- Some development works related to UA-DA;

Operational upper air data assimilation (UA-DA) systems:

- Assimilation scheme: 3D-VAR;
- Cycling Strategy: 3 hourly;
- Conventional observations: SYNOP, SHIP, BUOY, AMDAR, AIREP, ACARS, ModeS E拍名, A Pilots, TEMP;
- Satellite radiances: AMSU-A, AMSU-B/MHS, ATMS, IASI;
- Satellite retrievals: Scatterometer, GNSS ZTD, GPS RO, AMV;
- Radar observations: Reflectivity;
- Bias correction scheme: Variational (VarBC).



Experiment run
with
AROME-MetCoOp
Sensitivity of the
forecast model to
different
observations



Last time I had this Outlook – Just few of them ...

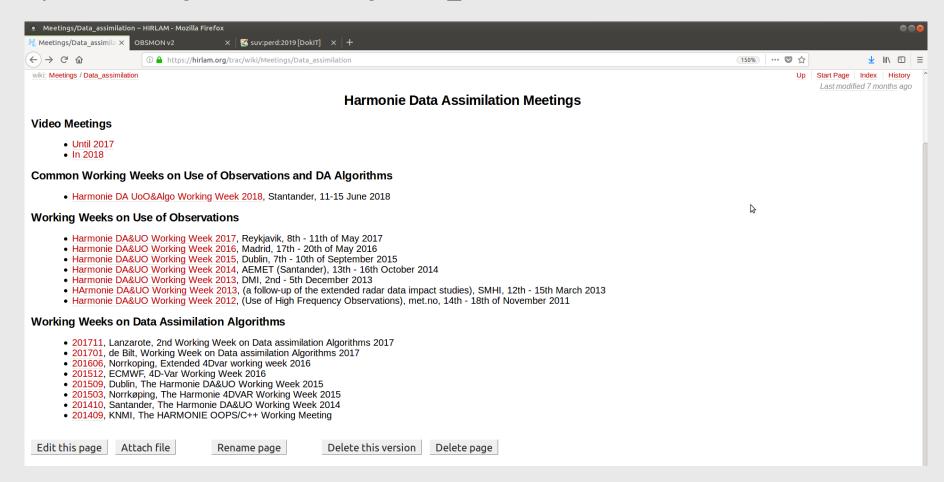
- Continue the local implementation of more observations ...;
- Testing with 1-h cycling and Rapid refresh, overlapping windows;
- Working with initialisation schemes: LHN, back & forth nudging, use of variational constraint, IAU;
- Find solution for the convergence problem in our variational scheme;
- Continue developing the 4D-VAR and EnVar schemes;
- Understand the quality control of radar data ex. Baltrad vs Prorad tools;
- Bator for all observations and at the same time develop COPE to handle all observations;
- Diagnose B computation by checking Hirlam and MF/Aladin ways of computation;
- Better accounting of large scale information in initialisation and data assimilation;



Upper air DA – More information on our wiki page

Upper-air DA wiki page:

https://hirlam.org/trac/wiki/Meetings/Data_assimilation

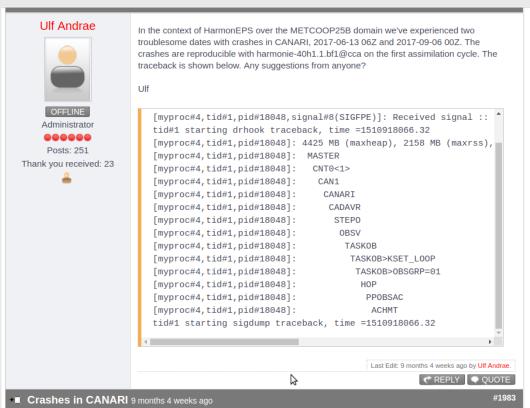




Upper air DA – observed issues Operational systems failure

Eoin W: We experienced a failure in Screening in June of this year with an overflow in a Jo calculation. I haven't had time to get to the bottom of this one. We added a check in hjo.F90 to avoid this in future.

Ulf Andræ: – Need for blacklisting coastal snow stations to avoid (wrong) increments.





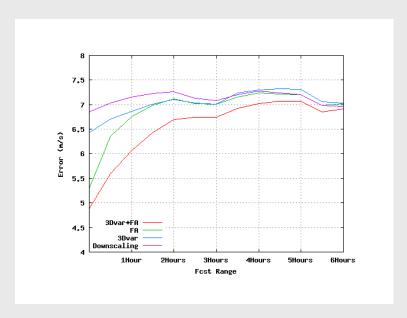
Highlight of the progress - Field Alignment (FA) & Variational Constraint (VC) Carlos Geijo:

Assimilation of Doppler Wind Radar Data in HARMONIE

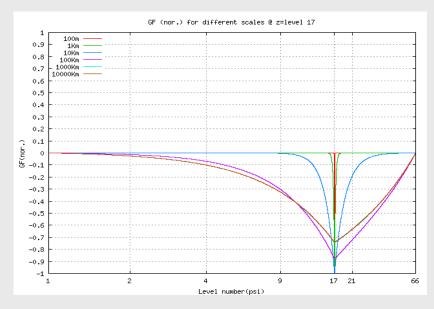
- Verification of forecasted radial wind using the own radar data:

Error
$$\equiv$$
 < (Fcst - Radar)² > $^{1/2}_{PPI=0.5}$ + < (Fcst - Radar)² > $^{1/2}_{PPI=1.4}$

– Results averaged over more than 150 cases:



Testing the FA in HAROMIE system

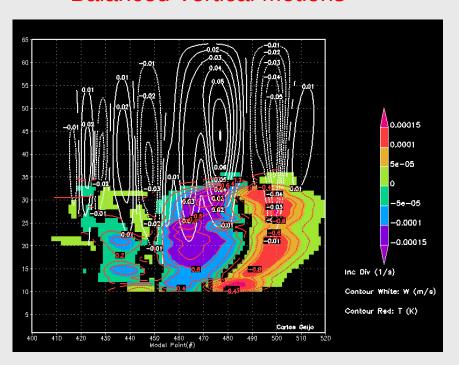


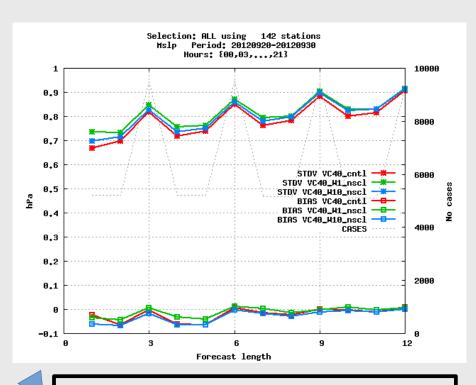
Property of the Green Function

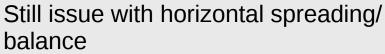


Upper air DA – FA and VC Carlos Geijo

Balanced Vertical Motions







3h-DA cycles with conventional obs (\sim 3*10³ obs/cycle) . No surface analysis.

Control: 3D-VAR

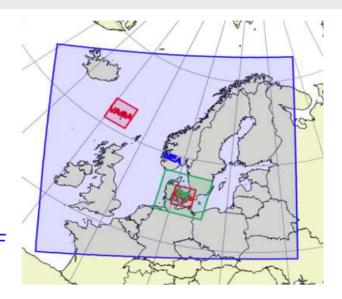
Experiments: 3D-VAR with no statbal (LUNIVARIATE=.T.) and VC for balancing Verification using the standard HIRLAM "monitor" utility

Upper air DA – Ensemble nowcasting – Xiaohua Yang

Operational COMEPS@DMI

24 +1 members, Harmonie-arome@2.5 km 1200x1080x65 gridmesh Time-lagged EDA/EPS with

- hourly 3DVAR (control)
- 4 perturbed members each hour, 57h forecast
- Perturbation (EDA)
 - observation, multi-physics, surface, SLAF





COMEPS-nowcasting (prototype)

Basics: Ensemble Harmonie-arome @750m + radar extrapolation, 7 to 13 NWP members,, 800x720x65 10 min update with time-lagged EDA/EPS

- 3DVAR every 10 min, 9 h forecast
- COMEPS@2.5 km as LBC

Upper air DA – Ensemble nowcasting – Xiaohua Yang

Danmarks Toward a nowcasting RUC at sub-km

Motivation: DMI wishes to develop a forecast capability to warn rapidly developing convection which often is characterised by a

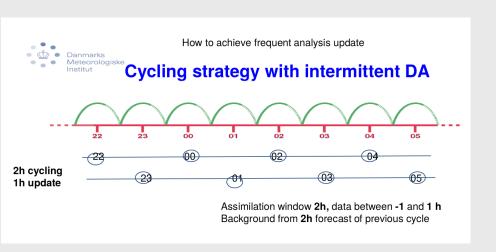
very short life cycle (1-3 h), very small scales (few km).

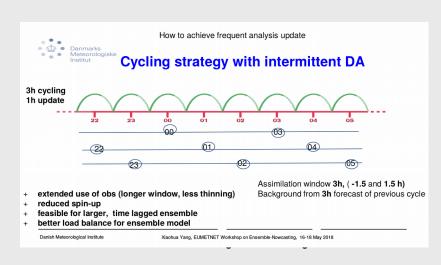
Approach: an ensemble RUC with NWP-based sub-km resolution nowcasting + radar extrapolation (in first hour)

- Model: sub-km Harmonie-arome with capability for small scale convection; possibly + nudging
- Assimilation: variational approach with 3DVAR/4DVAR
- Ensemble: a time lagged EDA with RUC on overlapping windows

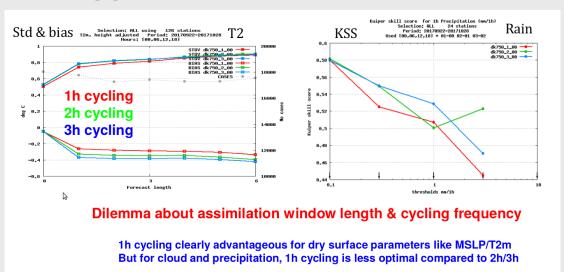
Extension of DMI-COMEPS from hourly, 2.5 km system toward sub-hourly and sub-km

Also use of more observations from crowd can be considered





Upper air DA – Ensemble nowcasting – Xiaohua Yang



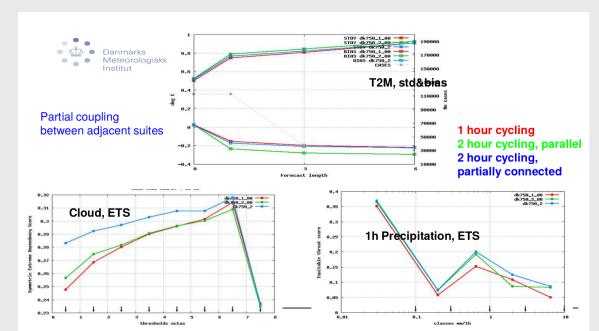
As it is for today's system accuracy!

The situation may depend on obs data, analysis schemes, ...

Danish Meteorological Institute

Xiaohua Yang, EUMETNET Workshop on Ensemble-Nowcasting, 16-18 May 2018

Reducing the moisture spinup!



Upper air DA – 4D-Var development Nils Gustafsson & Jan Barkmeijer

HARMONIE Multi-incremental 4D-Var – some technical steps

Done:

Treat the humidity in spectral space:

- Increment for TL model = 0 at first iteration (code re-inserted)
- Handling of VARBC coefficients in control vector file (code re-inserted)
- Problem with skin temperature for AMSU assimilation in second outer loop "fixed" by using model skin temperature. Using skin temperature and emissivity as "slack variables" during minimization could be considered.
- Script and SMS changes for multi-incremental minimization (different resolutions in different outer loops) seems to work OK
- "EZONE" has to be increased in case of very coarse resolution outer loops
- Shorter period test runs (Magnus has got radar and GPS in!)



Upper air DA – 4D-Var development Nils Gustafsson & Jan Barkmeijer

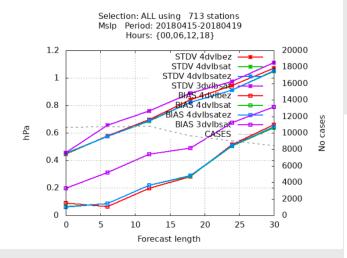
Some early (probably too good) results - 1.

Bi computer, 15-19 April 2018

4dvlbez: 4dvar; cheap (EZONE=25); Conv. Obs;

4dvlbsat: 4dvar, expensive (EZONE=11); Conv. + sat. obs. 4dvlbsatez: 4dvar, cheap (EZONE=25); Conv. + sat obs.

3dvlbsat: 3Dvar (EZONE=11); Conv. + sat obs.



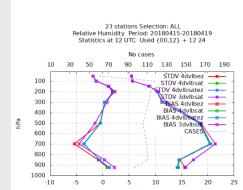
Some early (probably too good) results - 2.

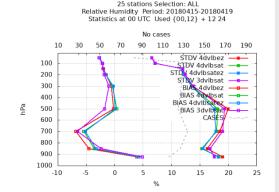
Bi computer, 15-19 April 2018

4dvlbez: 4dvar; cheap (EZONE=25); Conv. Obs;

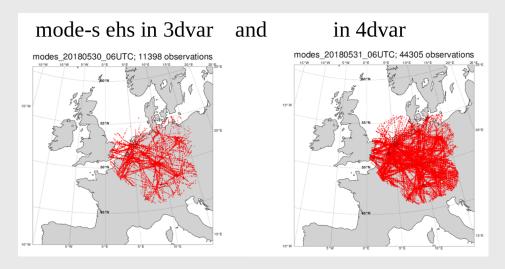
4dvlbsat: 4dvar, expensive (EZONE=11); Conv. + sat. obs. 4dvlbsatez: 4dvar, cheap (EZONE=25); Conv. + sat obs.

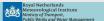
3dvlbsat: 3Dvar (EZONE=11); Conv. + sat obs.



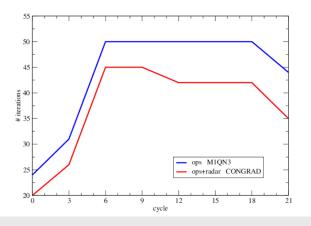


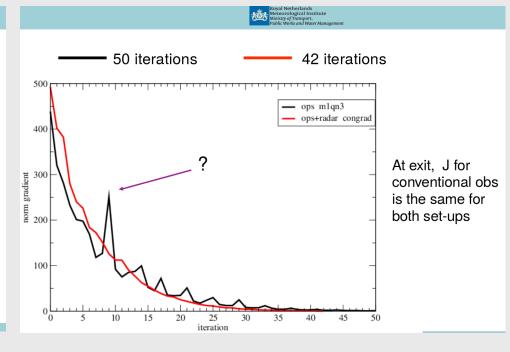
Upper air DA – 4D-Var development Nils Gustafsson & Jan Barkmeijer





Average number of iterations (1 month) used in the 3dvar minimization for each analysis cycle (max=50) for two minimizers: M1QN3 (default) and CONGRAD





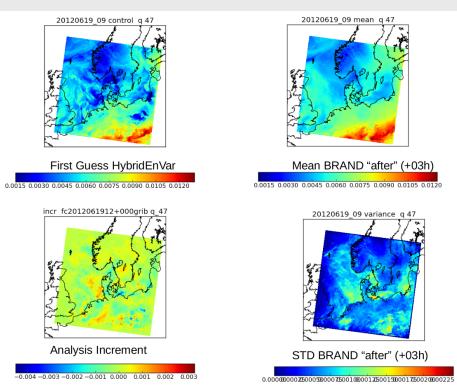
Upper air DA – LETKF Pau Escriba

- LETKF is quite mature after several tuning but still not finished;
- In a 8 day (short) verification period the LETKF performance is comparable to 3DVAR, even better in some parameters when assimilating only conventional observations. More verification with other and longer periods is needed;
- Many short-period testing have been done.

More about the tests and the results can be found on our last working week page



Upper air DA – EnVar and Brand: A perturbation technique Jelena Bojarova



				Hybrid E (BRAND Small sp	"after"	Hybrid (BRANI Large s	O "after"	20120613 00
			#obs	"o-b"	"o-a"	"o-b"	"o-a"	
SYNOP	LAND	Z	87	18.03	4.61	15.53	2.23	
		Z	297	47.98	12.44	53.56	6.39	
	SHIP	Z	16	2.49	1.22	7.06	0.82	
		U	10	8.84	6.16	8.25	3.82	
		Z	28	10.37	6.31	11.27	2.95	
		U	16	13.08	9.11	13.79	4.59	
AIREP	AMDAR	U	124	37.86	11.99	44.28	4.28	
		Т	62	10.36	6.07	13.08	2.32	
DRIBU		Z	1	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.01	
TEMP	TEMP		2362	960.48	669.28	1098.07	629.02	
		Т	613	618.36	485.95	648.85	463.03	
		Q	345	366.04	126.73	478.10	114.29	
J		Jo	3961	2093.96	1339.93	2391.96	1233.79	
		Jb			120.42		82.31	
		Je			60.85		84.85	

EnVar: coding following Gustafsson and Bojarova 2014 is done and testing and further development of

the scheme is ongoing.

Brand: Implementation is finished. Tuning of the technique is needed.



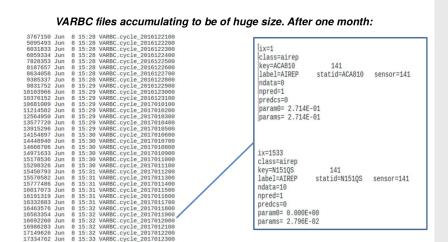
Upper air DA – Jk Jelena Bojarova & Mats Dahlbom

```
NEMJK=>{
    NEMJK=>{
                                                   'LEJK' => '.TRUE.,',
    'LEJK' => '.TRUE.,',
                                                   'NSMAXJK' => '23,',
    'NSMAXJK' => '23,',
                                                   'PRESINFJK' => '65500.0,',
    'PRESINFJK' => '60,',
                                                   'PRESUPJK' => '50000.0,',
    'PRESUPJK' => '55,',
                                                   'ALPHAKP' => '0.0,',
    'ALPHAKP' => '0.0.'.
                                                   'ALPHAKT' => '0.25,',
    'ALPHAKT' => '3.0,',
                                                   'ALPHAKQ' => '0.0,',
    'ALPHAKQ' => '0.0,',
                                                   'ALPHAKVOR' => '0.01,',
    'ALPHAKVOR' => '18.0,',
                                                   'ALPHAKDIV' => '0.01.'.
    'ALPHAKDIV' => '16.0,',
                                                   },
                                                 ALT JVAR = 1 COST = 1180.58
                                                 ALT JVAR = 2 COST = 1480.33
  The main problem of crash in
                                                 ALT JVAR = 3 COST = 11950.3
  CARRA:
                                                  1004 453.0568429331
NMSMAX is assumed to be larger than NSMAX
                                                    Converges in 14 iterations
                                                 ALT JVAR = 1 \text{ COST} = 670.42
 This does nor hold for CARRA
                                                 ALT JVAR = 2 COST = 445.86
                                                 ALT JVAR = 3 COST = 1546.03
 NMSMAX → NCMAX=max(NMSMAX, NSMAX)
                                                  Jb = 2591.5
Some inconsistencies might be left!
                                                  1004
                                                             161.2399975236
```

Upper air DA – VarBC for aircraft data Magnus Lindskog

AIREP VARBC SMHI

missing station ids in same ix



- Test with the off-set only;
- Seems to work well and do the bias corr.;
- Promising positive impact;
- Growing file size is worrying;



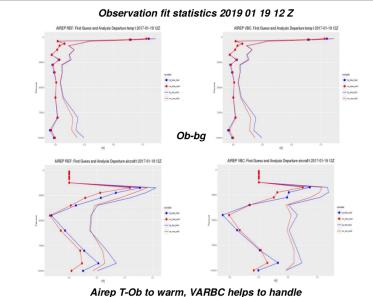
17432808 Jun 8 15:33 VARBC.cycle_2017012400 17476374 Jun 8 15:33 VARBC.cycle_2017012500

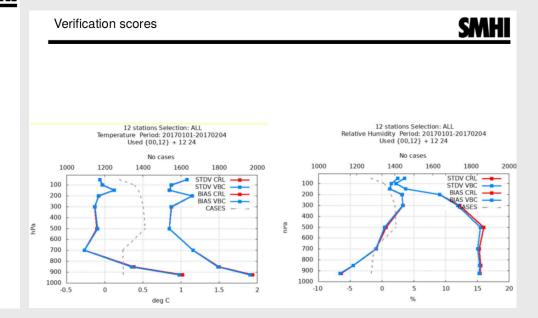
18020846 Jun 8 15:33 VARBC.cycle_2017012800 18140623 Jun 8 15:34 VARBC.cycle_2017012900

8 15:33 VARBC.cycle_2017012606 8 15:33 VARBC.cycle_2017012706

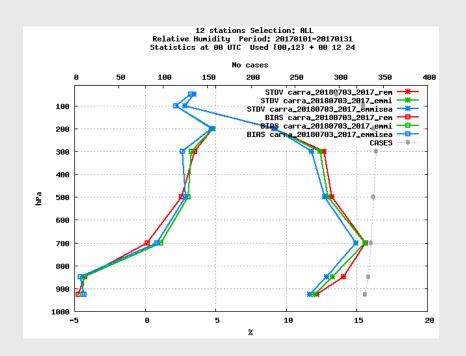
17650601 Jun

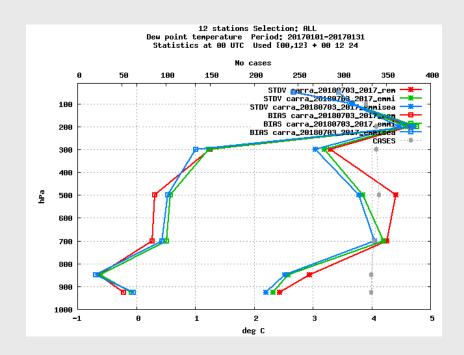
17792178 Jun





Upper air DA – Use of emissivity Atlas in microwave radiance assimilation Sigurdur Thorsteinsson & Roger Randriamampianina





Very promising results!

Blue — use of emissivity over sea only;

Green – use of emissivity over sea and land;

Red - Not suing the emissivity atlas.



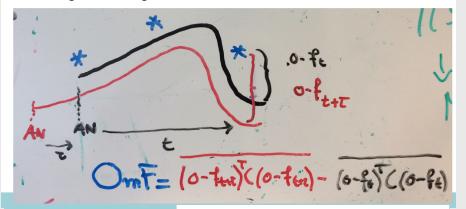
Upper air DA – Verification / observation impact

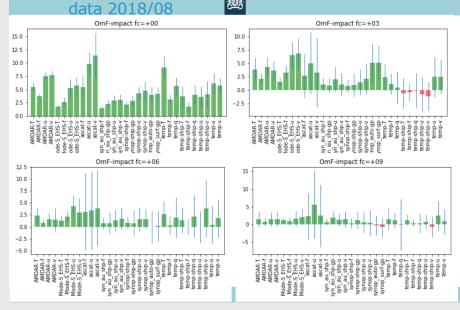
Observations minus Forecast residuals



Todling (2012)

- assessment of the impact of observations
- simple: no need for denial experiment
- utilising "Screening": all observations



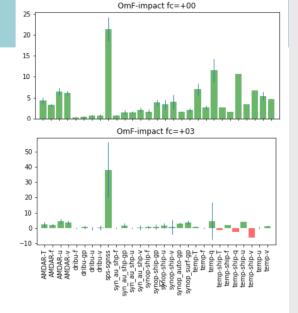


h40 exp

Very fresh result

only a few days

3DVAR...



https://www.ecmwf.int/en/newsletter/152/meteorology/ Assessing-impact-observations-using-observationminus-forecast

Dahoui M, L Isaksen, G Radnoti, ECMWF implementation of the technique....



The new cycle – CY43

harmonie-cy43 status

Overview

Platform/compiler/domain status

Testbed status

Observation status DA algorithm status

SURFEX status

Physiography/climate generation status Trunk status

Candidates for cleaning

Custanding tasks as of 2018-06-15
Conflicts resolution during the merging of branches/ey43_t2 and ...
List of conflicts in src

Last modified 3 days ago

harmonie-cy43 status

Overview

This page describes the status and ongoing activities with harmonie-cy43.

Platform/compiler/domain status

Platform	Compiler	domain	Status	Who's on it
cca	gnu/5.3.0	DKCOEXP	abort: Canari (wrmlppa.F90)	Eoin
cca	gnu/6.3.0	DKCOEXP	AROME_3DVAR OK	Eoin
cca	gnu/7.3.0	DKCOEXP	AROME_3DVAR OK	Eoin
cca	gnu/7.3.0	DKCOEXP	AROME_3DVAR OK	Ulf
cca	intel/17.0.3.053	DKCOEXP	fails in gl_bd	Ulf
bi	intel/15.0.1.133	DKCOEXP	AROME_3DVAR OK	Ulf
bi	intel/15.0.1.133	METCOOP25C	AROME_3DVAR, 2patch, SICE, FLAKE (one thread only)	Ulf
elvis	intel/15.0.1.133	METCOOP25C	AROME_3DVAR OK	Trygve
METIE.LinuxRH7gnu	gnu/4.8.5	IRELAND150	AROME_3DVAR/AROME_1D/AROME OK	Eoin
METIE.LinuxRH7gnu-dev	gnu/4.8.5	IRELAND150	Does not compile - issue linking HDF5	Eoin
METIE.LinuxRH7gnu-dev	gnu/5.3.1	IRELAND150	AROME_3DVAR/AROME_1D/AROME OK	Eoin
METIE.LinuxRH7gnu-dev	gnu/6.3.1	IRELAND150	AROME_3DVAR/AROME_1D/AROME OK	Eoin
METIE.LinuxRH7gnu-dev	gnu/7.3.1	IRELAND150	abort:Prepare_pgd_fa (readsurf.F90)	Eoin

Testbed status

Configuration	Platform(s)	STATUS
AROME_3DVAR	cca	Working.
AROME	cca	Working.
AROME_1D	cca	Working.
AROME_MUSC	cca	Working.
AROME_3DVAR_MARSOBS	cca	Working.
AROME_3DVAR_ALLOBS	METIE Linux	Working locally.
AROME_3DVAR_BATOR	cca	Pending.
ALARO_3DVAR	cca	What do we want to do with ALARO? e001_ALARO-1_CY43T2bf09_commented.nam is available. Does ALARO-0 exist in CY43T2 code and do we want to support it? No action on these (Ulf)
HarmonEPS	cca	Pertsfc does not produce correct output files.

Some further comments:

- Derivation of structure functions using harmonie-43h1.pre-alpha.1 has not been tested.
- SURFEX LSELECT=yes not working



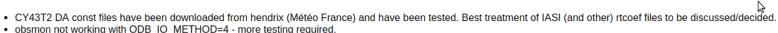
The new cycle – CY43

Observation status

harmonie-40h1 Bator changes have been merged in to harmonie-43h1.pre-alpha.1. Below is a table summarising the status ofthe processing of various observation types.

TYPE		SOURCE	STATUS	
SURFACE-LAND	MOST	mars/mcp/metie	Working. synop_old implemented in Bator to process SYNOP TM307005, TM307007.	
SURFACE-LAND	GBGPS	mars/mcp/metie	Working. ASCII COST format not tested	
SURFACE-SEA	ALL	mars/mcp/metie	Working. buoy_old implemented in Bator to process TM308003.	
SOUNDING	TEMP	mars/mcp/metie	temp_old implemented in Bator to process TM309007. temps_old implemented to process TM309196	
SOUNDING	PILOT	mars/mcp/metie	Treatment of PILOT BUFR TM301001 (pilot_old) not implemented.	
AIREP	ALL	mars/mcp/metie	amdaromm now treats the latest AMDAR BUFR TM311010.	
SATOB	GEOWIND/AMV	ears	Working technically.	
SOUNDING-SAT	AMSUA	ears	Working technically.	
SOUNDING-SAT	AMSUB/MHS	ears	Working technically. Investigate use of mask.amsub file?	
SOUNDING-SAT	HIRS	ears	Working technically.	
SOUNDING-SAT	IASI	ears	Working technically.	
SOUNDING-SAT	ATMS	ears	Fails in Screening (AT_AVG_STDEV_FILTER). mask.atms added to nam.	
SOUNDING-SAT	CRIS	ears	Fails in Screening (RADTR_ML: Error in channel subsetting for RTTOV.	
SOUNDING-SAT	SEV	ears	Working technically. METEOSAT 11 csr (SEVIRI) data passes through OK	
SOUNDING-SAT	GPSRO		Not tested.	
RADAR	Z	OPERA	Working and inspected	
RADAR	Vr vol	OPERA/???	Not tested.	

Some further comments:



- obsmon not working with ODB IO METHOD=4 more testing required.
- Is LL ECMWF still needed in src/odb/cma2odb/shuffle odb.F90?
- Is LMFBUFR still needed in Bator?
- VARBC table format has changed, 5->6, Roger will send question about converter to MF

DA algorithm status

TYPE	ALGORITHM	STATUS
SFC	CANARI_OI_MAIN	Working.
SFC	CANARI_EKF_SURFEX	Not tested.
SFC	CANARI	Not tested.
SFC	OI	Not tested.
SFC	EKF	Not tested.
SFC	fgcopy	Working.
UA	3DVAR	Working.
UA	4DVAR	Not tested.
UA	blending	Working.
UA	LETKF	Code not merged.
UA	HYBRID	Code not merged.

Thank you

